- (d) Accounting for the expenditure of materials both with respect to quantity and cost.
- (e) Supervision of the practical activities of the supply departments of peripheral organizations.
- (f) Endeavouring to reduce non-liquid assets and stocks of materials in excess of allowances.
- Non-liquid assets include those materials which are of no practical use to the organization in possession thereof. These materials are usually non-marketable and are not needed in the particular construction organization possessing title, whereas another organization might have critical need of such a commodity. At the same time, the government strictly forbids the sale or barter of materials between organizations. The Minister of the Merchant Fleet has the right to grant special permission for the sale of cult to obtain, some organizations within the MMF. Since such authorization is very difficult to obtain, some organizations have materials which they absolutely do not need while other organizations are in dire need of these same materials.
- 4. With respect to stocks in excess of allowances, the following statement should be made. In the USSR a severe shortage exists in the majority of construction materials. Therematerials. However the issuance of materials is scheduled in accordance with the degree to which a project is completed during the various phases of the planning period. For obtain delivery, even though careful plans had been made. For example, the construction of a building for a steamship agency was planned in the following manner.

1st quarter - Excavation work

2nd quarter - Foundation, walls, sanitation system

3rd quarter - Floors, windows, doors, plastering

Sanitation equipment in the USSR is in exceptionally short supply and the construction manager by some kind of miracle had an opportunity to obtain such equipment in the first quarter. However, he was not allowed to receive delivery of the equipment in the first quarter, because the installation of the sanitation system was scheduled for the 2nd quarter. If the sanitation equipment had been acquired in the first quarter it would have been in excess of allowances. The 2nd quarter drew near but it was then impossible to obtain the sanitation equipment, despite all of the planning which had been done. The construction of the building was delayed until the equipment subsequently was re-